

# CHW Advocacy: Build your Skills & Promote the CHW Profession

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#### Disclaimers

This presentation is for educational purposes only and is not intended as legal advice.

#### Rules of the Road:

- Check with your supervisor before engaging in advocacy or education of elected officials during work hours.
- Your employer may have its own billing/coding requirements.



### Agenda

12:30 – 12:35 p.m. Welcome & Introductions

12:35 – 1:00 p.m. Build your Skills & Promote the CHW Profession

1:00 - 1:30 p.m. Questions



### Bi-State Primary Care Association

- Primary Care Associations
  - Funded by HRSA and the same statutes as FQHCs
  - Training and Technical Assistance
  - Emergency Preparedness
  - Community Development
  - Public Policy



# Summary of Federal and State Guidelines and Restrictions

- Health center staff can lobby with limitations:
  - Health centers cannot use federal or state grant funds (contracts) to lobby.
  - Any lobbying activities cannot constitute
     a "substantial part" of the health center's total
     activities.
  - Communications must "refer to and reflect" a particular view on the legislation.
- Health center staff can educate.



# Regulations on Lobbying that Affect Health Centers

- State and federal contracts often include restrictions on lobbying
- Federal statutes including:
  - 26 U.S.C. §501
  - 26 U.S.C. §4911
  - 31 U.S.C. §1352
- Federal rule including:
  - 45 CFR Part 93
- State statutes including:
  - NH RSA §15:1 (the general lobbying requirements).



#### **Direct Lobbying**

- Direct lobbying is defined as:
  - "Any attempt to influence legislation through communication with a member or employee of a legislative body; or
  - With any other government official or employee who may participate in the formulation of legislation."



#### **Grassroots Lobbying**

- Grassroots lobbying is defined as:
  - "Any attempt to influence legislation through an attempt to affect the opinions of the general public or any segment thereof."
- Grassroots lobbying includes "urg[ing] the public to contact legislators, provid[ing] the public with contact information for a legislator, or identify[ing] a legislator's position on a pending legislative matter."



#### Permissible Advocacy

- Typically, board members of health centers (and other non-profits) can lobby because they are not paid employees of the non-profit.
- Health center staff can lobby if no federal or state grant dollars are used to pay for this work, including staff salaries and overhead.
   \*Remember that this activity must pass the non-existent "substantial part" test.\*
- Health center CEOs/EDs/staff can educate.



### Key Exception: Education

- Exceptions to the definition of lobbying:
  - Providing analysis;
  - Providing technical advice or assistance;
  - Appearing before or communicating to a legislative body whose decision may affect the existence of the organization, its non-profit status, or deductions of contributions to the organization; and
  - Any communication with a government official or employee other than a communication with a member or employee of a legislative body that would constitute influencing legislation or a communication designed to influence legislation.



#### Remember: You are the Experts

- Your organizations are unique small nonprofits.
- Your organizations cater to the needs of your communities.
- Your organizations have diverse patient populations.
- Your organizations work to address the social determinants of health.



# The Critical Role of CHWs in the Advocacy Process

- Connection to the local civic community
- Validators
- Story Tellers

- What to Expect When Testifying
  - Interest in Local Impacts
  - Questions
  - A citizens' legislature

- Translating local leadership to State Policy and Legislation
- Early outreach and soft contacts
- Testimony at public hearings
- Direct, informal outreach
- Communications
- Op Eds
- Local news media voice
- Editorial relationships



## Next Steps: Advocate or Educate

- What to include regardless of the format:
  - A "thank you"
  - Who are you?
  - Issue If this bill were to become law, how will it affect you, your profession, and your patients/clients? Will it help? Hurt?
  - Patient/client/Personal story
  - Keep it simple
  - An "ask" If advocating, yes include an ask.
     If educating, don't.



## Next Steps: Advocate or Educate

- Written Testimony
  - Letter format
  - Try to stick to one page
  - Include your contact information with your signature



# Next Steps: Advocate or Educate

- Oral Testimony Bring your written testimony with you
  - Introduce yourself are you speaking on behalf of yourself, your organization, and the town you live in
  - Try to stick to three minutes or less
  - Practice beforehand to make yourself more comfortable
  - Remember they want to hear from you! Your voice is important – you are the expert on your community.
     Your lived experience and that of your patients will guide legislators in their decision-making.
  - End with a "thank you" and your request (if advocating)



# Upcoming Legislative and

### Advocacy & Educational Opportunities

- 2024 Legislative Session
  - Phone calls
  - Emails
  - Testifying
  - Op Eds/Letters to the Editor
- In perpetuity



#### NH Legislative Resources

#### The General Court (legislature) website is:

http://gencourt.state.nh.us

 You will find the calendars, bills, and possibly sign into legislative hearings at this website.

Legislative Budget Assistant to gain understanding of the budget

materials: <a href="http://gencourt.state.nh.us/lba/">http://gencourt.state.nh.us/lba/</a>



#### Questions?

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